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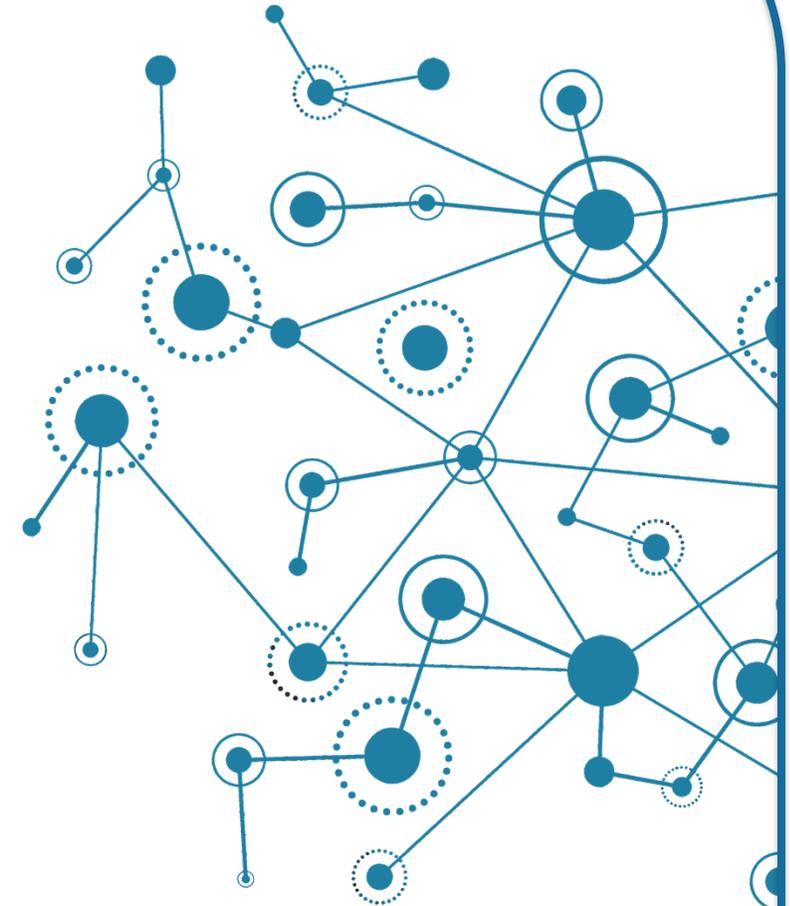
Building Effective Security Narratives

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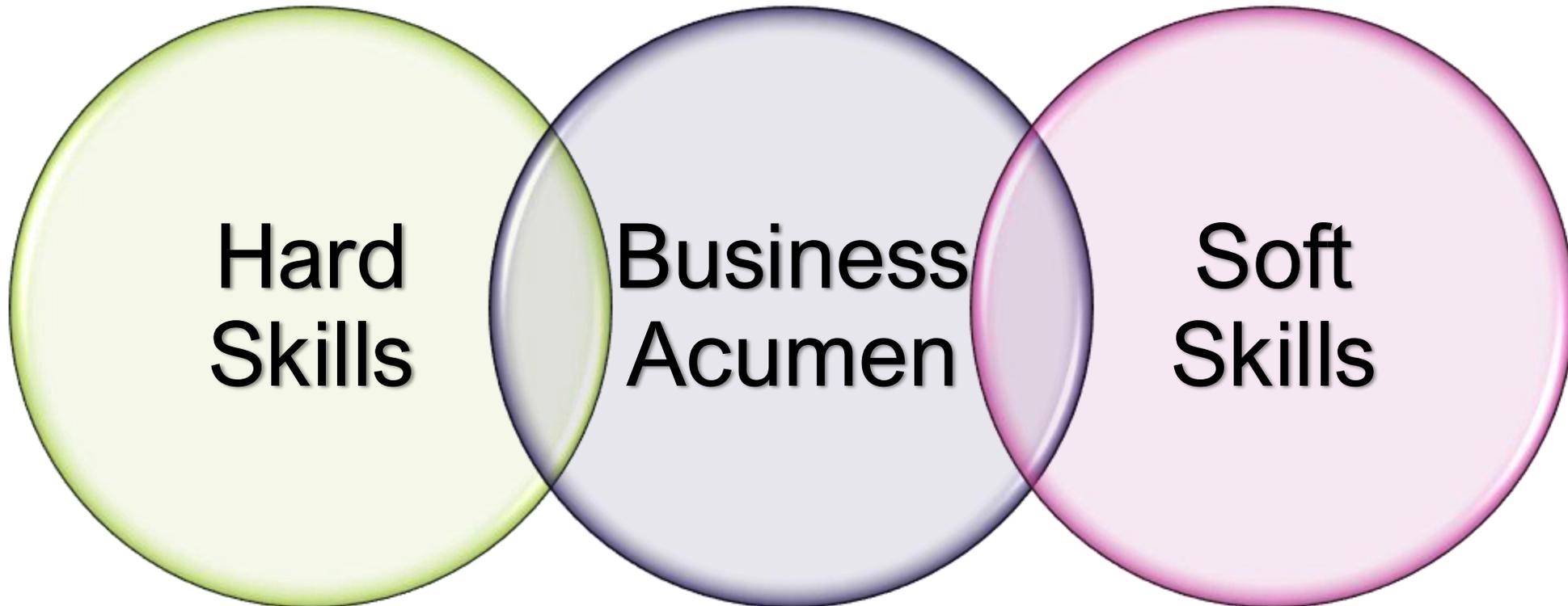
Executive Director, Chief Information Security Officer

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CISO: Competency <> Effective ... Be a Compelling Storyteller



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Business Acumen

Soft Skills

The Firefighter

Hard Skills

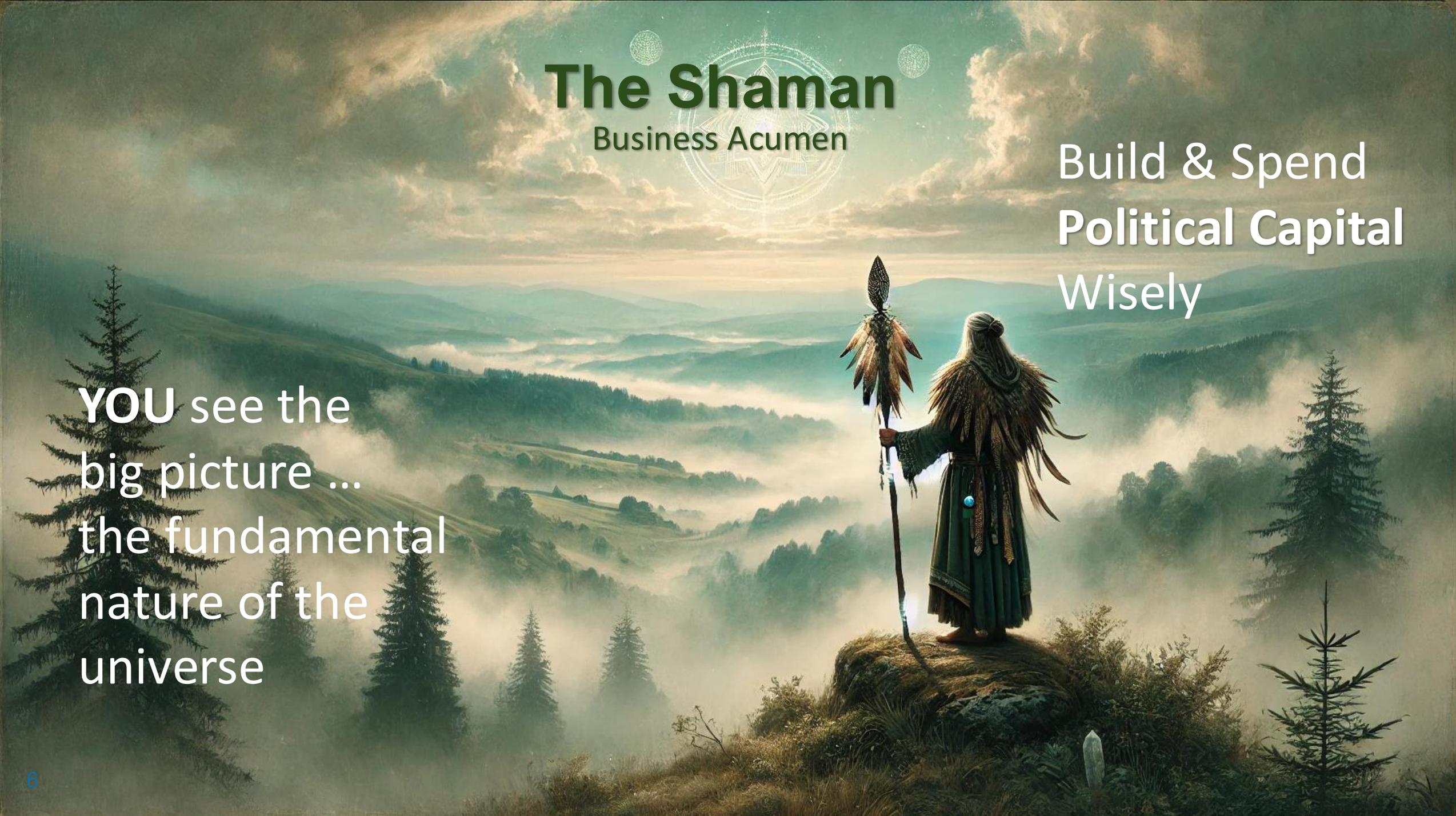
YOU
are the
Person
others
Rely on
during a
Crisis



Leave every
Situation
Better than
When you
Arrived

CISO: Competency <> Effective ... Be a Compelling Storyteller





The Shaman

Business Acumen

Build & Spend
Political Capital
Wisely

YOU see the
big picture ...
the fundamental
nature of the
universe

CISO: Competency <> Effective ... Be a Compelling Storyteller



The Sherpa

Soft Skills

Influencing
without
Authority

YOU empower the
Team to achieve
their own **Successes**

The Firefighter, the Shaman, and the Sherpa

Talking Information Security in Terms of Business Risk

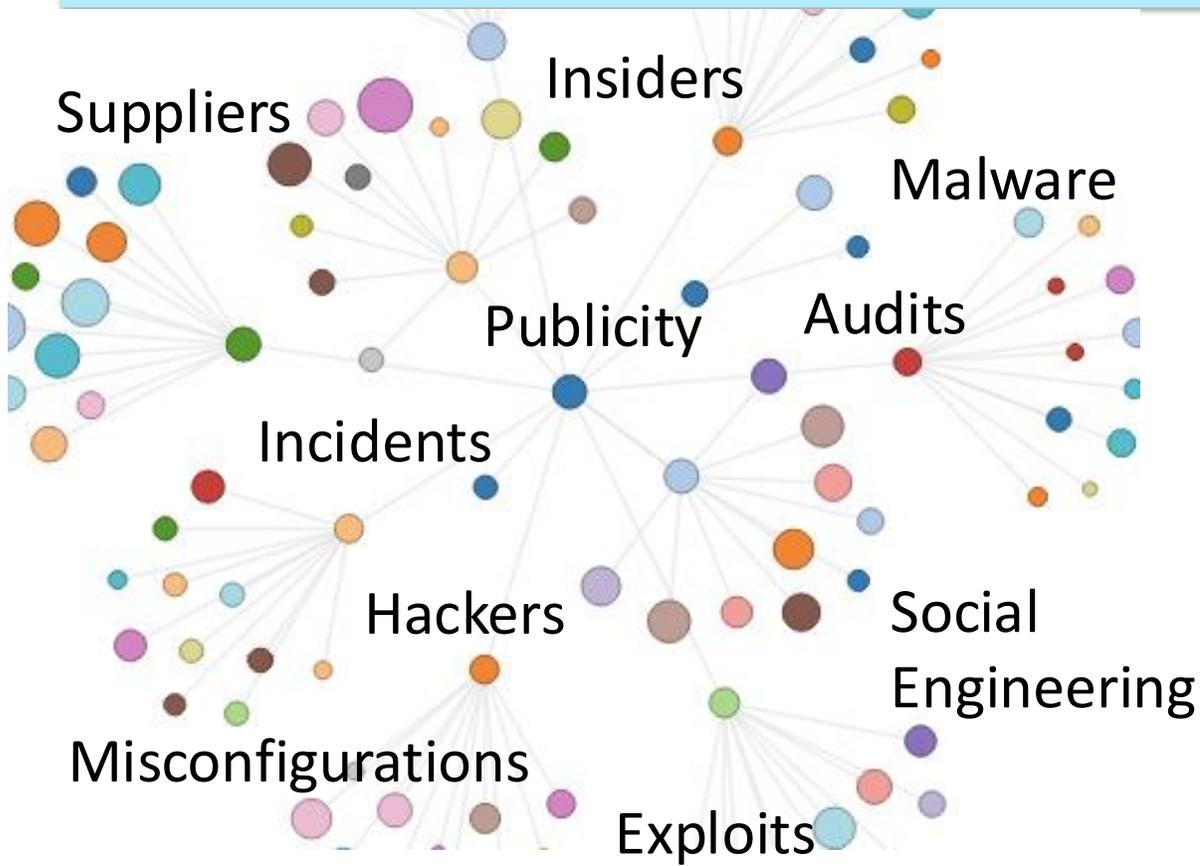
MANIFEST YOUR INNER CYBER SUPERHERO!



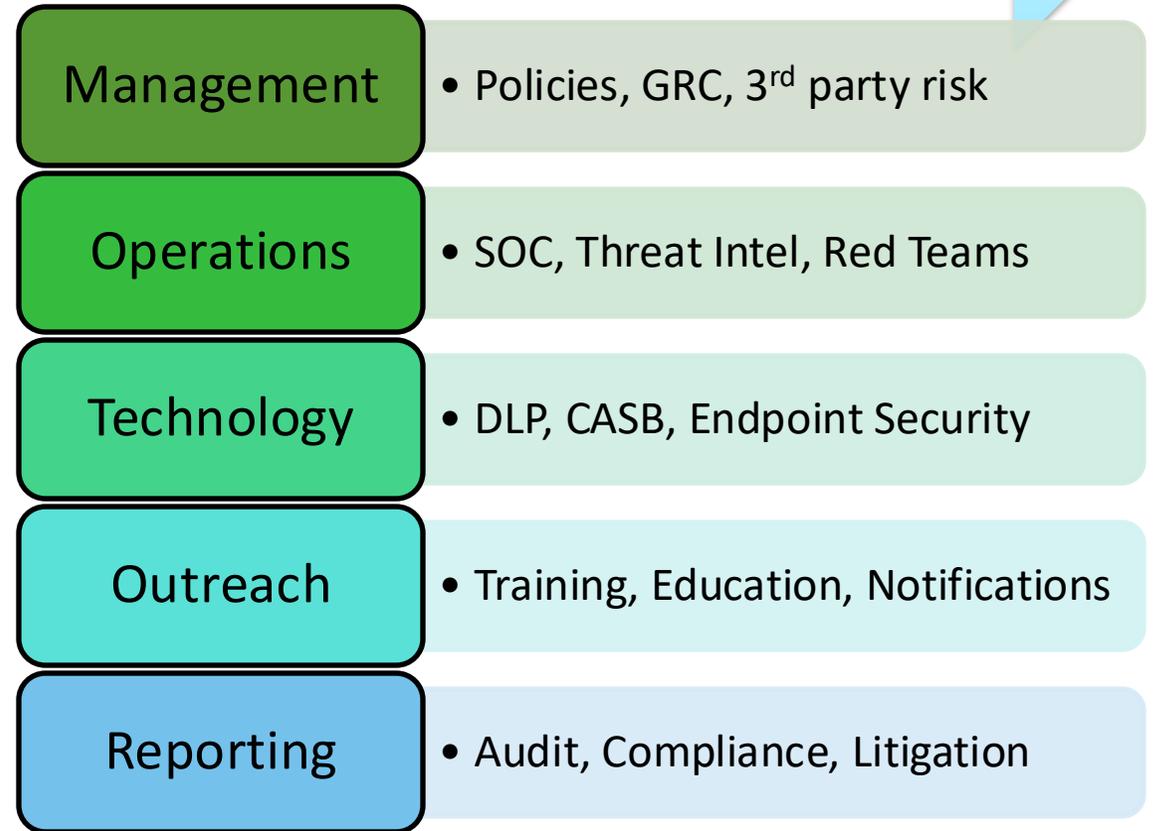
Narrative Entropy: From Chaos to Conversation

(The Firefighter)

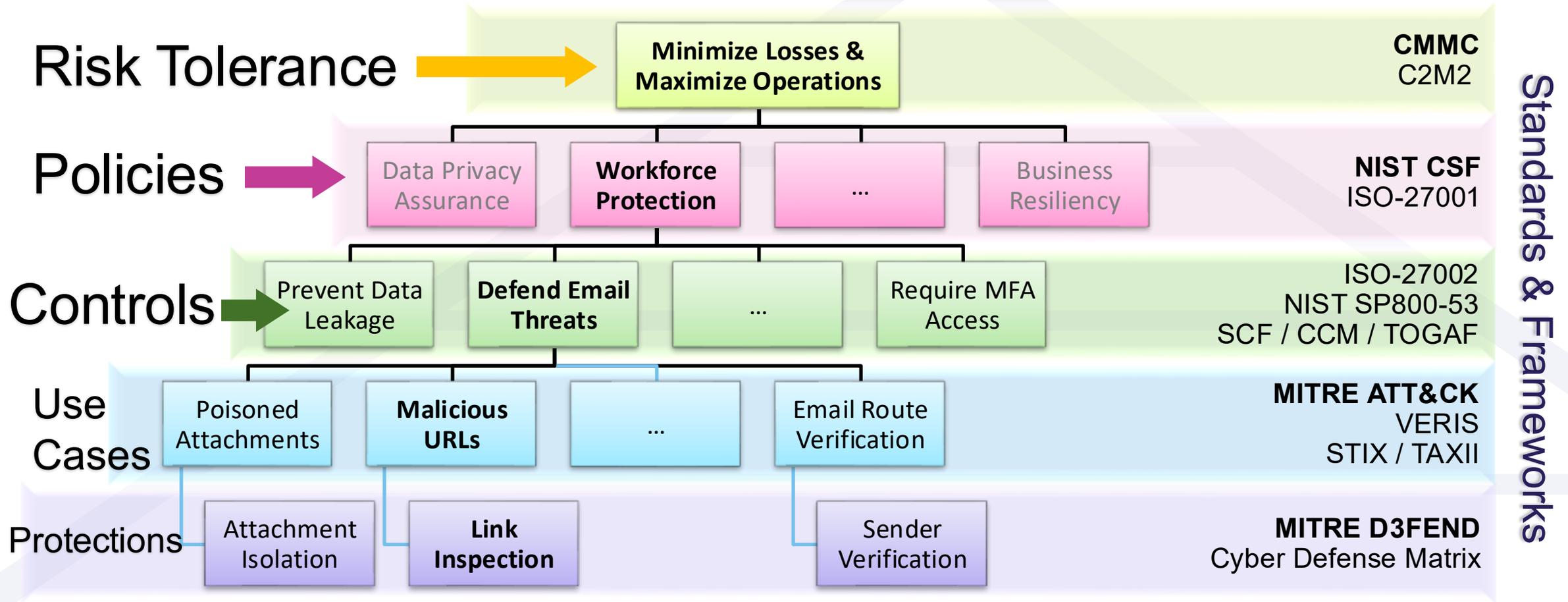
Squirrel-Based Operations



Executive/Board Reporting



Tower of Babel: From Crisis to Business Risk (The Shaman)



Visualizing Success (The Sherpa)

Organizational Focus

- Security issues are **Operational** issues
- Understand & Confirm:
 - Risk Tolerance
 - Policies & Frameworks
- Single bucket of operational priorities

Build the Narrative

- Translate Risks
 - Inherent versus Residual
 - Material Business Impact
 - Augment with Historical Evidence and Probability Timeframes
- Properly Frame Metrics:
 - **KPIs** versus **KRIs**

Support the Board

- Preplan
 - Elicit a champion
 - De-escalate news/hype
 - Be clear and concise
- Report with a purpose
 - Define explicit action items and decisions needed



Pulling it all together

MANIFEST YOUR INNER CYBER SUPERHERO!



A group of people are sitting around a campfire at night. The fire is bright and glowing, illuminating the scene. The sky is dark with many stars visible. The trees around the campfire are silhouetted against the night sky. The overall atmosphere is peaceful and communal.

The Science of Narratives

Knowledge Socialization

*Humans Process Meaning,
not Information*

Common Understood Truths

Innate Power of Social Dynamics

Structuring a Compelling Narrative

(The Firefighter)

Purpose & Deliverable

Semantics & Sentiment

Context & Background

Analogies & Grounding

Preparing a Compelling Narrative (The Shaman)



"We Don't See Things As They Are,

**Communication
& Delivery**



**What's
the
Ask?**



**Feedback
& Pivots**

We See Them As We Are." - AN

The Art of a Compelling Narrative (The Sherpa)

Craft a Compelling Story



Be an Engaging Storyteller



**Don't allow the audience
to say "no".**





Q.E.D.

Applying Science, Structure, Preparation and Artistry

- **Firefighter**

- Be the Person Others Rely on During a Crisis
- Leave every Situation Better than When you Arrived

- **Shaman**

- Read the Room
- See the Big Picture
- Utilize Political Capital

- **Sherpa**

- Influence without Authority
- Lead the Team to Success

Time for an Example?

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MANIFEST YOUR INNER CYBER SUPERHERO!





Example: Cybersecurity Spend Analysis

SECURITY BUDGETING

2025 CORNCON
CYBERSECURITY
CONFERENCE



Template: Cyber Defense Matrix

	Identify	Protect	Detect	Respond	Recover
Devices					
Applications					
Networks					
Data					
Users					
Degree of Dependency					

Source: Sounil Yu, RSA 2016

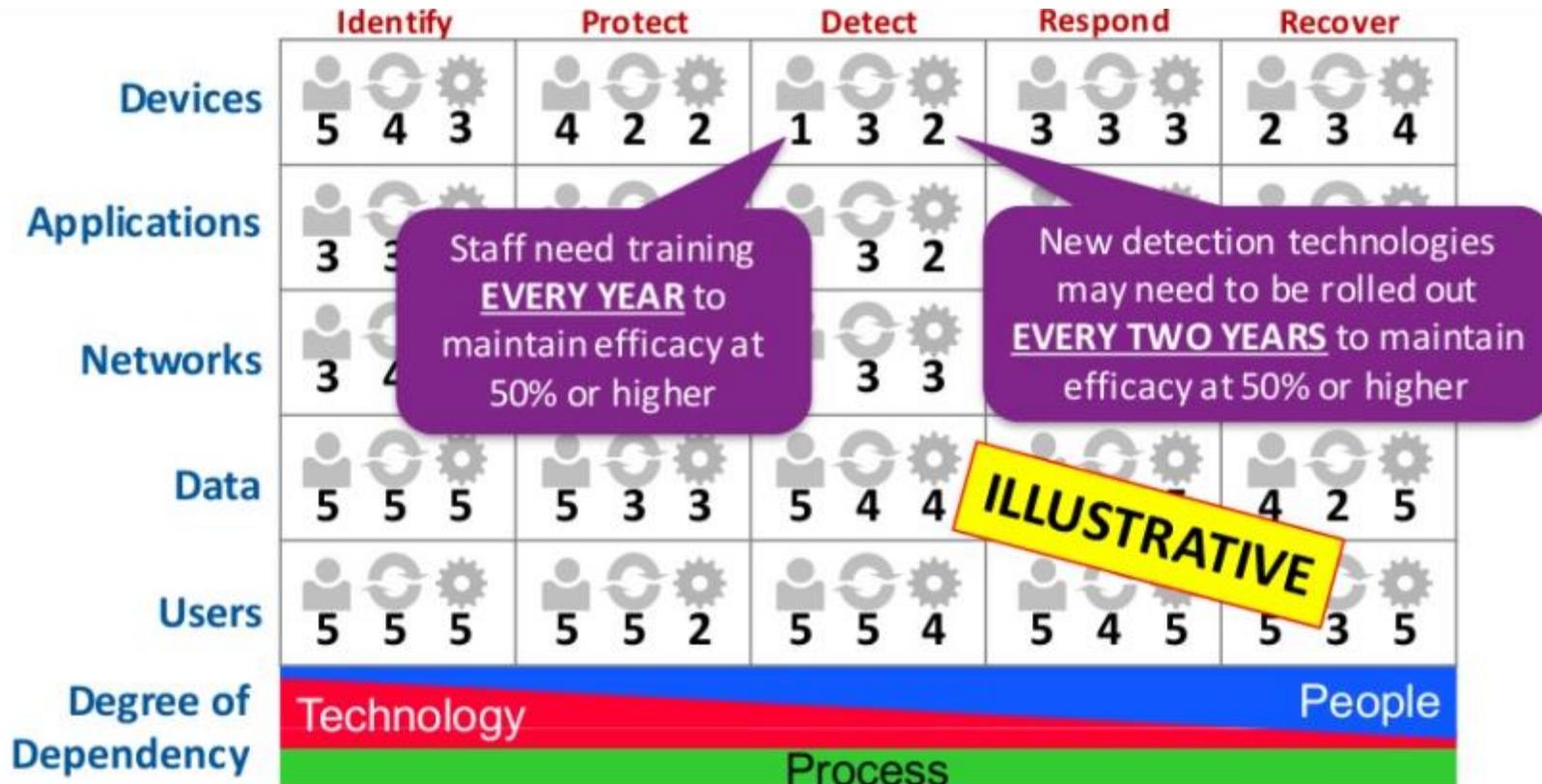


Hard Skills: Security Program Overlay

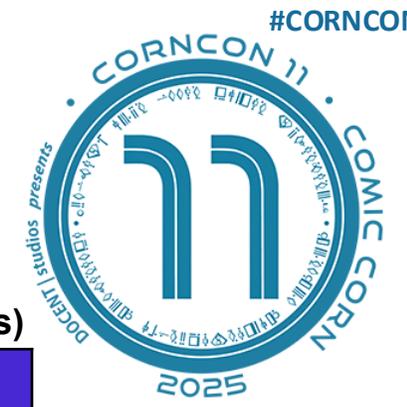
	Identify	Protect	Detect	Respond	Recover
Devices		IAM AV, HIPS	Endpoint Visibility and Control / Endpoint Threat Detection & Response		
Applications	Configuration and Systems Management	App Sec (SAST, DAST, IAST, RASP), WAFs			
Networks	Netflow	Network Security (FW, IPS)	DDoS Mitigation IDS Full PCAP		
Data	Data Labeling	Data Encryption, DLP	Deep Web, Brian Krebs, FBI	DRM	Backup
Users	Phishing Simulations	Phishing Awareness	Insider Threat / Behavioral Analytics		
Degree of Dependency	Technology			People	
	Process				

Source: Sounil Yu, RSA 2016

Business Acumen: Security Resource Weighting Overlay



Source: Sounil Yu, RSA 2016



Soft Skills: Security Resource Spend (\$MM USD)

	Identify	Protect	Detect	Respond	Recover	Totals (Asset Class)
Devices	20	30	40	40		130
Applications		20	10			30
Networks	20	20	30	10		80
Data	10	30	10		20	70
Users	30	30	20			80
Totals (Category)	80	130	110	50	20	390

Annotations: 'Security Gaps?' with red arrows pointing to Respond and Recover columns; 'Overspend?' with purple arrows pointing to Protect and Detect columns.

